

Country Profile

	1990	2000	2010	2017
World view				
Population, total (millions)	20.51	24.65	28.56	32.39
Population growth (annual %)	2.6	1.4	2.8	1.7
Surface area (sq. km) (thousands)	447.4	447.4	447.4	447.4
Population density (people per sq. km of land area)	48.2	57.9	67.1	76.1
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty lines (% of population)	..	..	15.0	..
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (% of population)	..	62.0	..	..
GNI, Atlas method (current US\$) (billions)	12.84	15.43	38.35	64.24
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	600	630	1,340	1,980
GNI, PPP (current international \$) (billions)	37.81	48.14	122.25	230.95
GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$)	1,760	1,950	4,280	7,130
People				
Income share held by lowest 20%	..	7.1	..	..
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	66	67	70	71
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	54	28	18	17
Contraceptive prevalence, any methods (% of women ages 15-49)	..	67	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	95	100	100
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	72	62	36	23
Prevalence of underweight, weight for age (% of children under 5)	..	7.1	..	..
Immunization, measles (% of children ages 12-23 months)	84	99	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	92	98
School enrollment, primary (% gross)	110.5	99.4	93.7	103.1
School enrollment, secondary (% gross)	101	88	90	93
School enrollment, primary and secondary (gross), gender parity index (GPI)	..	1	1	1
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Environment				
Forest area (sq. km) (thousands)	30.5	32.1	32.8	32.2
Terrestrial and marine protected areas (% of total territorial area)	..	..	..	3.4
Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (% of internal resources)	..	328.9	300.9	..
Urban population growth (annual %)	3.8	2.4	3.8	1.5
Energy use (kg of oil equivalent per capita)	2,261	2,064	1,513	..
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	5.21	4.94	3.65	3.42
Electric power consumption (kWh per capita)	2,383	1,780	1,653	1,645
Economy				
GDP (current US\$) (billions)	13.36	13.76	39.33	48.72
GDP growth (annual %)	1.6	3.8	8.5	5.3
Inflation, GDP deflator (annual %)	4.0	47.3	16.5	19.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing, value added (% of GDP)	33	30	18	17
Industry (including construction), value added (% of GDP)	33	20	30	30
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	25	32	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	22	29	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	22	25	25
Revenue, excluding grants (% of GDP)	..	..	30.0	25.3
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)	..	..	9.2	4.5
States and markets				
Time required to start a business (days)	..	28	14	5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Tax revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	16.2	17.3
Military expenditure (% of GDP)	..	1.2	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	73.2	76.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.5	15.9	46.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..	..
Statistical Capacity score (Overall average)	..	..	61	51
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	40	52	46
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	165	158
External debt stocks, total (DOD, current US\$) (millions)	0	4,948	7,802	16,283
Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-323	-242	-66	-44
Personal remittances, received (current US\$) (millions)	..	..	2,858	2,479
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US\$) (millions)	9	75	1,636	96
Net official development assistance received (current US\$) (millions)	1.5	186.4	234.4	457.4

Source: World Development Indicators database

Figures in italics refer to periods other than those specified.